2020 TMDC's Giant Clam 'bypass' propagation method.

See here the brief Tridacna Mariculture Development Centre **'bypass' protocol preview** that will provide drastic hatchery and field production improvements!

1) Hatchery raceways & tanks; bypass concrete for the first 3 months, use fibreglass or plastic.

- 2) Brood-stock; only 6 clams per spawning OK, clean to bypass unwanted contamination.
- 3) Spawning; best way to induce, get maximum fertilization & bypass polyspermy.
- 4) Serotonin; never use this method, to bypass spawning crash.
- 5) Antibiotics; how to prepare tanks with probiotics to bypass antibiotics.
- 6) Aeration; how to bypass the usual mass mortality during the larval period.
- 7) PVC pipes aeration; bypass perforated PVC pipes, use air-stones for aeration purposes.
- 8) **Temperature** control; to **bypass** minimum and maximum lethal threshold for larvae.
- 9) Drain-down; don't practise, to bypass heavy losses of clam larvae.
- 10) Larval feeding; TMDC's bypass system guarantees 98% or higher successful settlement.

11) Metamorphosis; multiple interventions to bypass fouling mortality; 2 natural ways with

living "cleaners" and 2 mechanical ways with custom-made tools supplied by TMDC.

12) Water-changes after settling; how much & how often, to bypass unseen losses.

Herewith, hatcheries will **bypass the usual high larval mortality** and production will not depend on obsolete breeding techniques but on the choice of larval tanks made available for farming. The TMDC latest hatchery techniques allow **the production of millions** of giant clam seeds (**all species**) at **unprecedented economical and commercially favourable costs.**

'Bypass', the best of all field Innovations:

Because of this super **low-cost production** of 2-3mm seed-clams, a new natural farming method can be used **that will eliminate all maintenance** from the day these millions of seeds are sown directly on suitable reef-flats to **bypass** the first 3 months of the natural recruitment phase and then left alone **to grow the usual way until a selected harvest time**.

Seed-clams reattach in minutes, juveniles take months, large clams take years!

For the first time **all known giant-clam farming hurdles have been overcome** and the fundamental conditions are at last favourable for economically viable large scale sustainable mariculture of giant-clams in island countries with suitable lagoons for restocking & reef rehabilitation, local food security and/or export seafood markets.

TMDC's 'bypass' method = advanced Giant Clams natural recruitment!

Visit: <u>www.lagoonclams.com/the-vision.html</u> and for potential free technology transfer funding, please email: Philip-dor@hotmail.com, +61404291128.